

GAV[®] 2.0



Take the headaches out of treating hydrocephalus

Rx Only

INDICATIONS FOR USE: The MIETHKE Shunt System GAV 2.0 is used for cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) shunting.




Aesculap Neurosurgery

AESCULAP[®]

GAV[®] 2.0

Take the headaches out of treating hydrocephalus



When treating hydrocephalus the choice of the valve pressure frequently results in a compromise. Low pressure level settings are avoided to prevent complications due to excess drainage. However, studies show that low pressure valves could lead to better clinical result for the patient.^{1, 2}



Conventional valve technology provides inadequate protection against overdrainage complications such as hygroma, hematoma or slit ventricles.

Excessive drainage induced by the hydrostatic suction of the vertical shunt system is considered to be one of the major causes of shunt dysfunction in the treatment of pediatric hydrocephalus.³



Many hydrocephalus patients suffering from chronic headaches due to excessive drainage, frequently develop an irreversible slit ventricle syndrome.^{4, 5}

- 1 Lemcke J, Meier U, Müller C, Fritsch MJ, Kehler U, Langer N, Kiefer M, Eymann R, Schuhmann MU, Speil A, Weber F, Remenez V, Rohde V, Ludwig HC, Stengel D. Safety and efficacy of gravitational shunt valves in patients with idiopathic normal pressure hydrocephalus: a pragmatic, randomised, open label, multicentre trial (SVASONA). *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 2013 Aug;84(8):850-7.
- 2 Suchorska B, Kunz M, Schniepp R, Jahn K, Goetz C, Tonn JC, Peraud A. Optimized surgical treatment for normal pressure hydrocephalus: comparison between gravitational and differential pressure valves. *Acta Neurochir (Wien)*. 2015 Apr;157(4):703-9.
- 3 Gruber RW, Roehrig B. Prevention of ventricular catheter obstruction and slit ventricle syndrome by the prophylactic use of the Integra antisiphon device in shunt therapy for pediatric hypertensive hydrocephalus: a 25-year follow-up study. *J Neurosurg Pediatr*. 2010 Jan;5(1):4-16.
- 4 Rekatte HL. Shunt-related headaches: the slit ventricle syndromes. *Childs Nerv Syst*. 2008 Apr;24(4):423-30.
- 5 Buxton N, Punt J. Subtemporal decompression: the treatment of noncompliant ventricle syndrome. *Neurosurgery*. 1999 Mar;44(3): 513-8.

GAV[®] 2.0

The Valve

Gravitational Technology

The combination of a differential pressure unit and gravitational unit allows for an automatic opening pressure adjustment to a patient's body position and in that way counteracts complications due to excess drainage.



Design

The slender cylindrical design allows for quick and easy implantation and is suitable for the treatment of hydrocephalus in adults, as well as pediatric patients.

Two Additional LP-Variants

GAV® 2.0 is also suitable for lumbar drainage due to two special variants.

Titanium

The valve material titanium assures high precision, durable reliability and biocompatibility. It prevents effectively external and subcutaneous pressure influences and is MR Conditional.

GAV® 2.0 LP

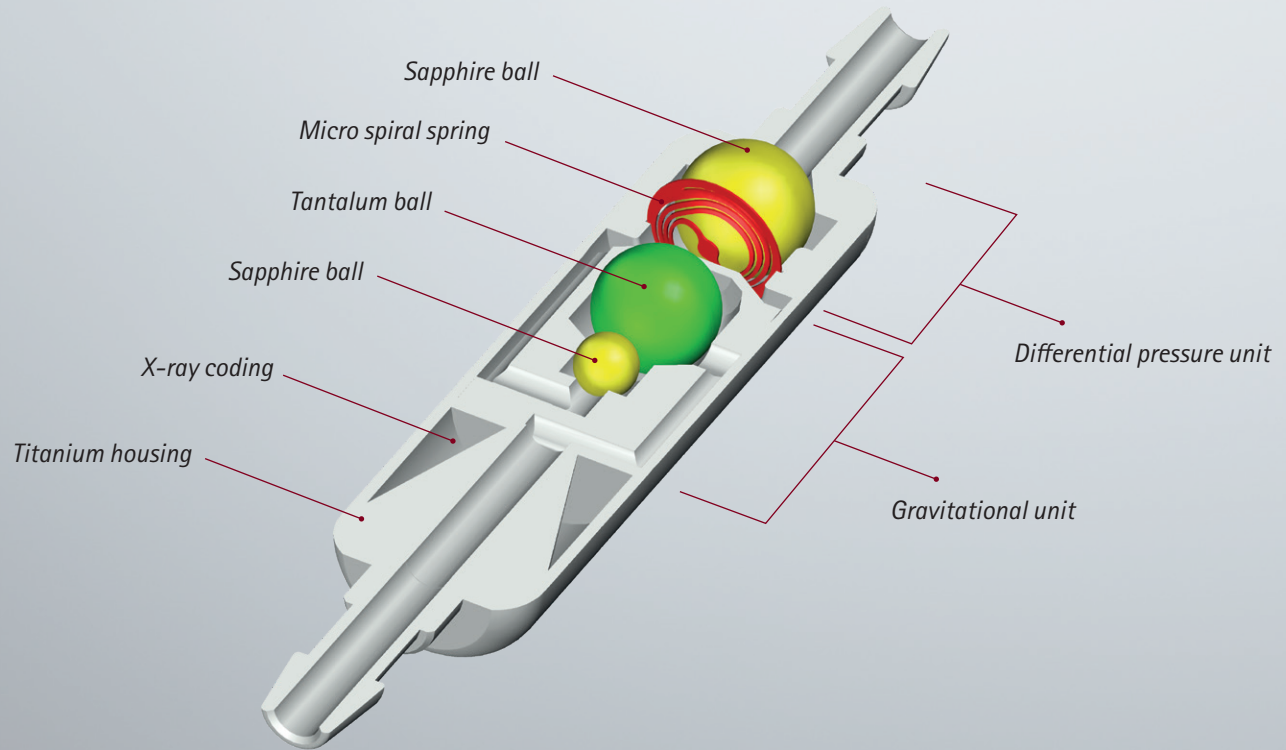


GAV® 2.0 LP
with deflection



GAV[®] 2.0

Function and Body Position



The functionality of GAV[®] 2.0 is illustrated in the MIETHKE[®] App.

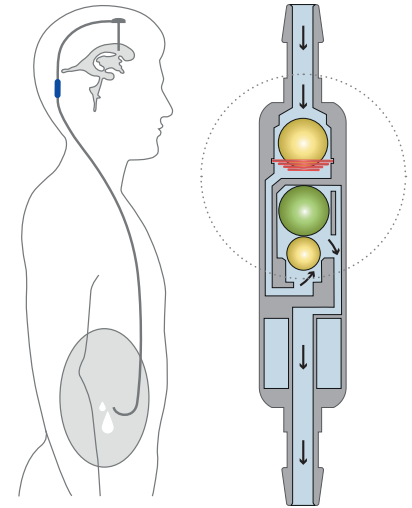
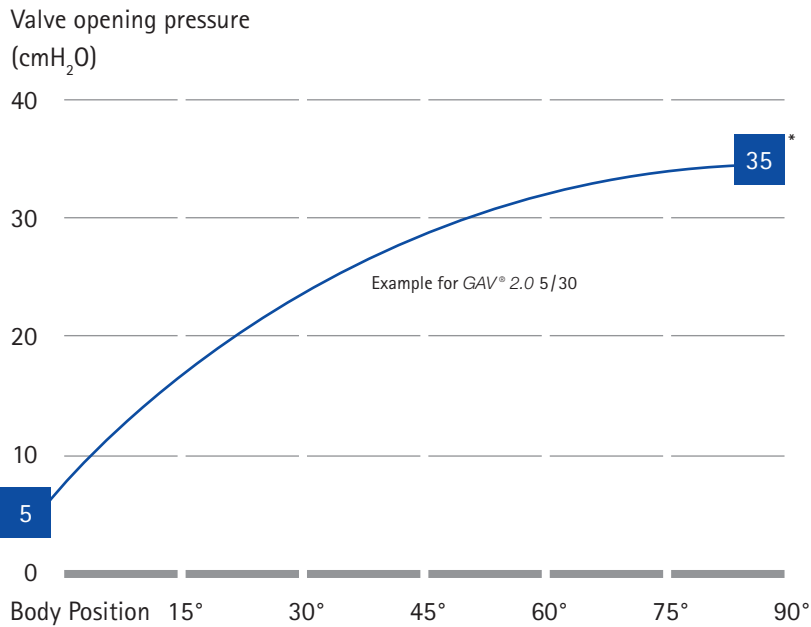


for Apple

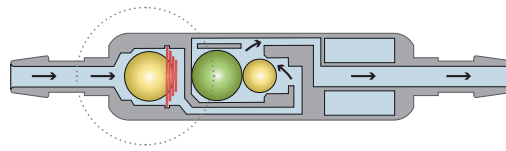
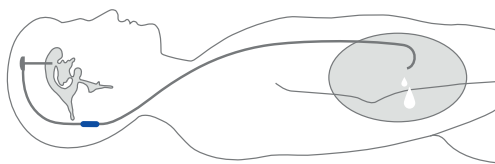


for Android





Differential pressure unit and gravitational unit interact in the upright position.



In the supine position, only the differential pressure unit is active.

* Gravitational unit 30 cmH₂O plus differential pressure unit of 5 cmH₂O has a total opening pressure of 35 cmH₂O in the vertical position.

Horizontal Body Position

The opening pressure of GAV® 2.0 in the lying position is determined by the micro spiral spring of the differential pressure unit. The gravitational unit is inactive in this body position and is open. If the patient's intraventricular pressure (IVP) exceeds the opening pressure of the micro spiral spring, the ball moves out of the cone, opening a gap to allow drainage.

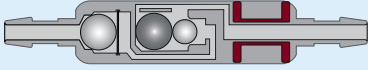

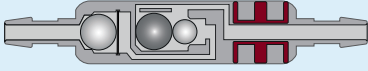

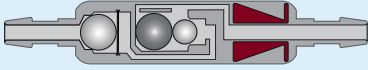

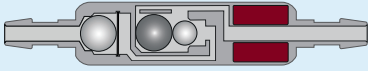

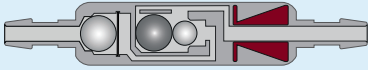
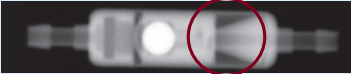
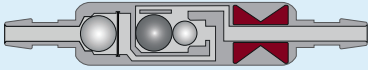

Vertical Body Position

In the vertical position of the body, the gravitational and differential pressure units act in conjunction. When the patient stands up, the tantalum ball (green) in the gravitational unit is activated, causing gravity to increase the valve opening pressure. The weight of the tantalum ball (opening pressure of the gravitational unit) must be overcome in addition to the opening pressure of the differential pressure unit. Only when the sum of intraventricular pressure (IVP) and hydrostatic pressure exceeds the opening pressure of both units, drainage can take place again. The opening pressure in the upright position of the patient is the sum of the differential pressure and gravitational pressure.

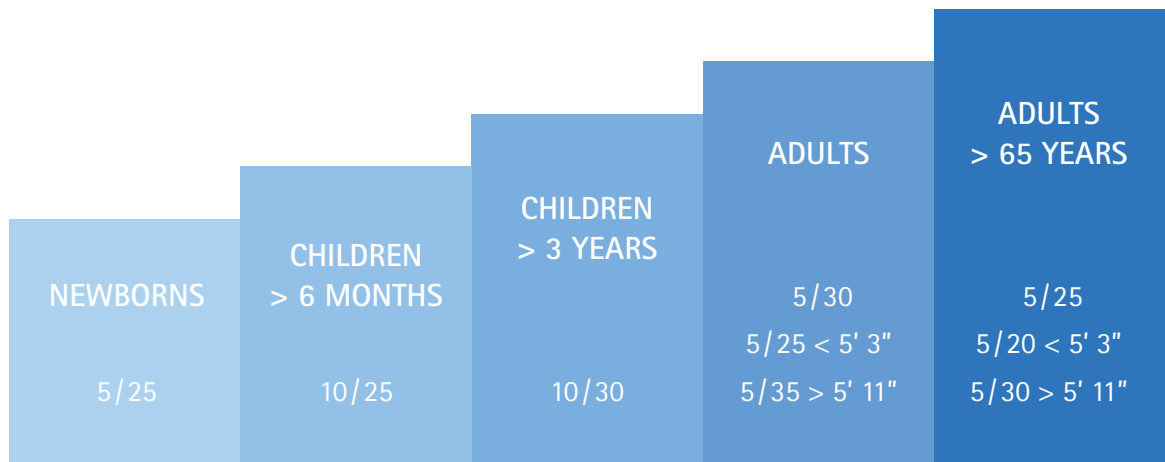
GAV[®] 2.0

X-ray Recognition and Pressure Level Recommendation

Pressure Level Variants

Supine	Upright	X-ray coding	Radiograph
5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O		
5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O		
5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O		
5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O		
10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O		
10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O		

Pressure Level Recommendation*



* Recommended pressure level in cmH₂O.

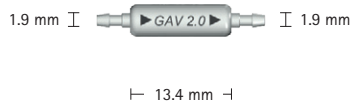
This is a non-binding recommendation. The treating physician will decide each case individually.

The choice of the appropriate pressure level of GAV® 2.0 depends on several other factors, including age, degree of activity, size and height of the patient.

The values given apply to mobile patients. For patients with little mobility or a high BMI, a lower pressure level should be chosen for the gravitational unit.

Ordering Information

GAV[®] 2.0 valve

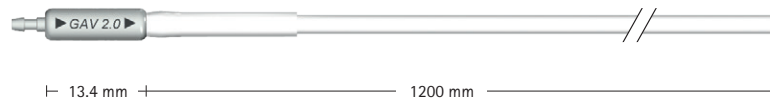


Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
 Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
 preferably used with
 Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm

Order	Supine	Upright
FX210T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX211T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX212T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX213T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX214T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX215T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

GAV[®] 2.0 valve with distal catheter (1200 mm)



Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
 Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
 Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm

Order	Supine	Upright
FX216T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX217T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX218T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX219T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX220T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX221T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

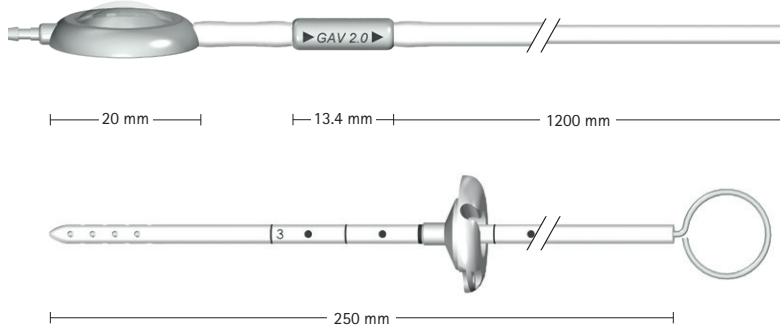
For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

GAV® 2.0
valve with integrated
*CONTROL RESERVOIR**
and distal catheter (1200 mm)

Ventricular catheter (250 mm)
with pediatric deflector and
introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the
CONTROL RESERVOIR makes it possible to
flush the fluid only in the distal direction.
This feature allows for the patency check.

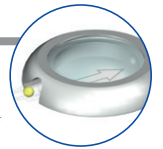
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX146T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX147T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX148T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX149T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX150T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX151T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

*CONTROL RESERVOIR**

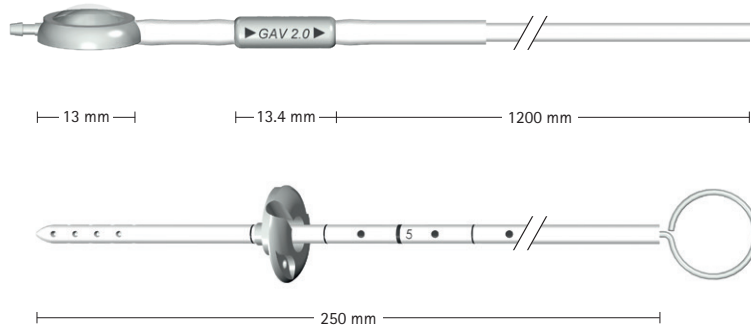


GAV® 2.0
valve with integrated pediatric
*CONTROL RESERVOIR**
and distal catheter (1200 mm)

Ventricular catheter (250 mm)
with pediatric deflector and
introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the
pediatric *CONTROL RESERVOIR* makes
it possible to flush the fluid only in the
distal direction. This feature allows for
the patency check.

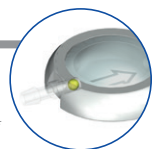
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX152T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX153T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX154T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX155T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX156T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX157T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

pediatric *CONTROL RESERVOIR**



Ordering Information

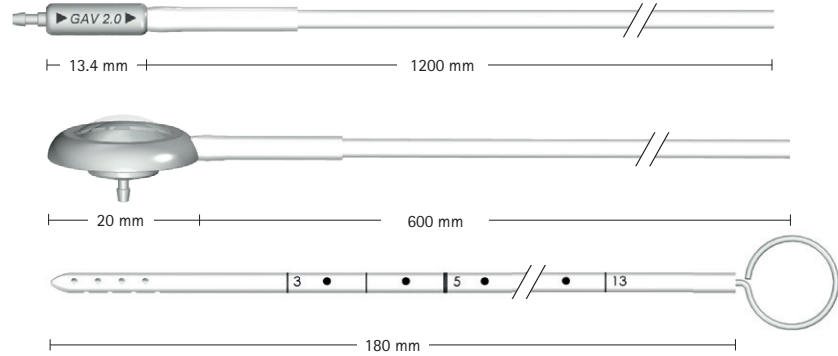
GAV® 2.0
valve with distal catheter
(1200 mm)

SPRUNG RESERVOIR®
with distal catheter (600 mm)

Ventricular catheter (180 mm)
with introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the SPRUNG RESERVOIR makes it possible to flush the fluid only in the distal direction. This feature allows for the patency check.

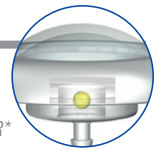
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX270T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX271T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX272T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX273T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX274T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX275T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

SPRUNG RESERVOIR*



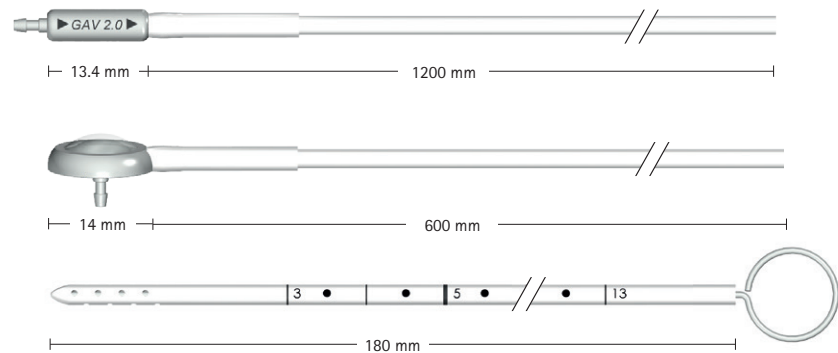
GAV® 2.0
valve with distal catheter
(1200 mm)

Pediatric SPRUNG RESERVOIR®
with distal catheter (600 mm)

Ventricular catheter (180 mm)
with introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the pediatric CONTROL RESERVOIR makes it possible to flush the fluid only in the distal direction. This feature allows for the patency check.

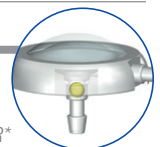
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX276T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX277T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX278T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX279T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX280T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX281T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

pediatric SPRUNG RESERVOIR*

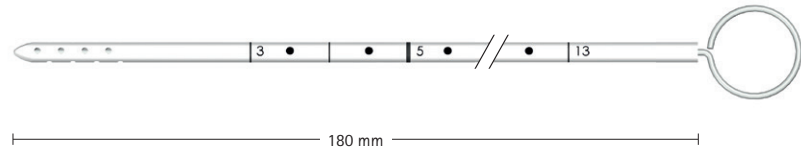
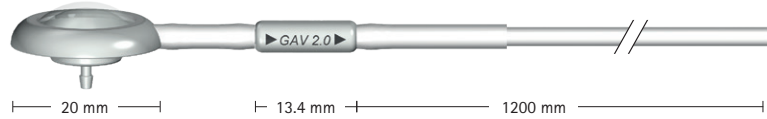


GAV® 2.0
valve with integrated
SPRUNG RESERVOIR®
and distal catheter (1200 mm)

Ventricular catheter (180 mm)
with introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the
SPRUNG RESERVOIR makes it possible to
flush the fluid only in the distal direction.
This feature allows for the patency check..

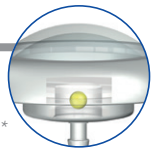
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX170T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX171T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX172T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX173T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX174T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX175T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

SPRUNG RESERVOIR*

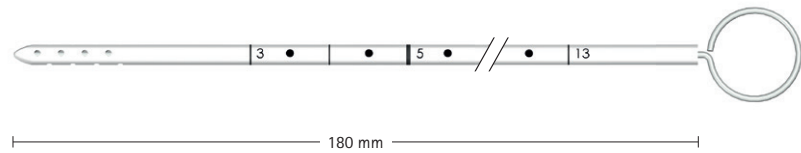


GAV® 2.0
valve with integrated pediatric
SPRUNG RESERVOIR*
and distal catheter (1200 mm)

Ventricular catheter (180 mm)
introducing stylet

* An additional valve in the base of the
pediatric SPRUNG RESERVOIR makes
it possible to flush the fluid only in the
distal direction. This feature allows for the
patency check.

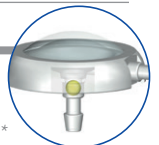
Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supin	Upright
FX176T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX177T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX178T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX179T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX180T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX181T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

pediatric SPRUNG RESERVOIR*



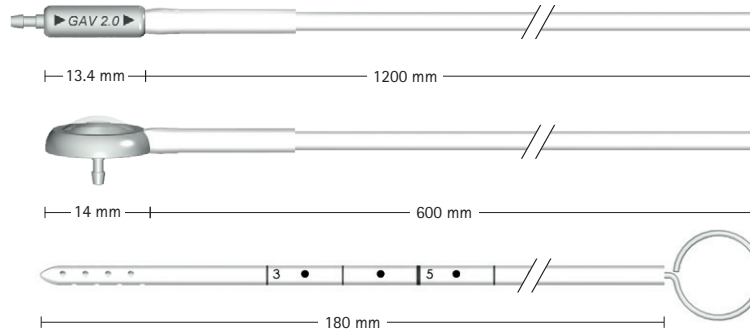
Ordering Information

GAV[®] 2.0
valve with distal catheter
(1200 mm)

Pediatric burrhole reservoir
with distal catheter (600)

Ventricular catheter (180 mm)
with introducing stylet

Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



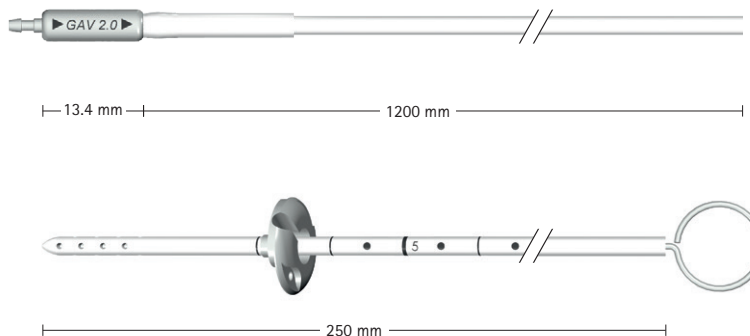
Order	Supine	Upright
FX264T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX265T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX266T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX267T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX268T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX269T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

GAV[®] 2.0
valve with distal catheter
(1200 mm)

Ventricular catheter (250 mm)
with pediatric deflector and
introducing stylet

Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm



Order	Supine	Upright
FX204T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX205T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX206T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX207T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX208T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX209T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

GAV® 2.0 LP
valve (straight) with
distal catheter (1200 mm)

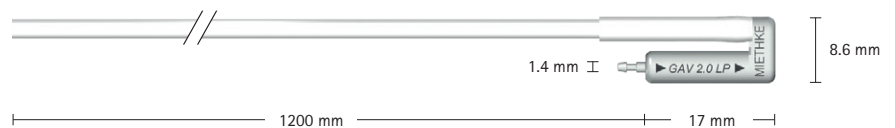


Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.4$ mm
for connection with lumbar catheter
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm

Order	Supine	Upright
FX222T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX223T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX224T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX225T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX226T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX227T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

GAV® 2.0 LP
valve (U-form) with
distal catheter (1200 mm)



Valve: $d_o = 4.2$ mm
Connector: $d_o = 1.4$ mm
for connection with lumbar catheter
Connector: $d_o = 1.9$ mm
Catheter: $d_i = 1.2$ mm, $d_o = 2.5$ mm

Order	Supine	Upright
FX228T	5 cmH ₂ O	20 cmH ₂ O
FX229T	5 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX230T	5 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O
FX231T	5 cmH ₂ O	35 cmH ₂ O
FX232T	10 cmH ₂ O	25 cmH ₂ O
FX233T	10 cmH ₂ O	30 cmH ₂ O

For pressure level recommendation see page 9.

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